Do you Know the Other Side of the Story? 
Drug and Alcohol Confidentiality Regulations 
Issued 40 Years Ago

The Pennsylvania Community Providers Association (PCPA) represents over 225 community agencies that provide services for individuals needing mental health, drug and alcohol, and intellectual disability services. PCPA members cover all 67 counties and nearly 100 of these members provide treatment for drug and alcohol services for adolescents, adults, and families.

PCPA, along with many others in the field, have advocated for change in the drug and alcohol confidentiality regulations for over a decade. Over the last 10 years many statewide meetings have taken place to discuss the problem and search for solutions. The current regulations are outdated (issued almost 40 years ago), unnecessary, and impede the coordination of care. The current regulations actually serve as a barrier to quality care.

Under the current regulations the client cannot decide who should receive what information. In many cases, even with the support and informed consent of the client, the regulations do not allow the provider to share needed information that will benefit the client. Under the proposed regulations, the client controls the release of their information to insurers and third party payers. If the client does not want to release information, the treatment provider cannot and will not release information to insurers and other third party payers.

The current 255.5(b) regulations make it difficult to get appropriate approvals/authorizations from insurance companies and managed care organizations for higher levels of care, continued care, and appropriate medications. PCPA members work in partnership with the state-contracted managed care companies. Additional information results in approval – not a denial. The critical yet basic information needed for safe quality care that cannot be accessed under the current regulations includes, but is not limited to:

- patient's vital signs,
- medications taken,
- drug of choice,
- level of intoxication, including the duration of use,
- withdrawal symptoms,
- medical conditions (including pregnancy), and
- laboratory test results.
Individuals in the drug and alcohol service system often need help navigating other systems and applying for greatly needed benefits. The current 255.5(b) regulations make it difficult to work with other important partners in the individual's recovery process such as the child welfare system, the Social Security Administration, the criminal justice system, supportive housing, and vocational rehabilitation. **Treatment providers have been cited when helping a mother in recovery regain custody of her children. They have been cited when helping a family keep a young adult out of prison and even when helping a client apply for Social Security benefits.**

**The proposed changes do not wipe out client confidentiality!** The client’s confidentiality rights will continue to be protected by the revised regulations, special drug and alcohol federal regulations 42CRF, HIPAA, and other Pennsylvania state regulations. In fact, the federal regulations alone provide the most stringent client protections in the entire health care system. These new amended regulations do not allow treatment providers to turn over the entire patient medical record to an insurer. They do not allow treatment providers to share treatment notes or personal details about the clients’ life.

Act 106 is a state insurance law that mandates coverage of substance abuse treatment in group health insurance policies. PCPA strongly supports Act 106. **The proposed regulations, like the existing regulations, will not apply or change the authorization of drug and alcohol treatment services for individuals who are covered by Act 106.**

PCPA members are devoted to quality care and patient safety. Both are threatened every day under the existing regulations. If you have any questions or concerns please contact Anne McHugh Leisure, director of legislative affairs (anne@paproviders.org); Morgan Plant, government relations consultant (mrgnplant@aol.com or 717-245-0902) or Lynn Cooper, deputy director (lynn@paproviders.org).